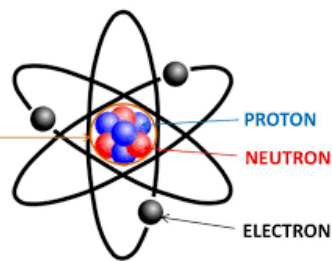


# Chemistry KS5: Year 12



**Physical**  
**3.1.9 Rate equations**  
 Rate equations and the rate constant, the Arrhenius equation, determination of rate of reaction from experiment, order of reaction, rate determining step (RDS).

**SUMMER 3:2**

**Organic**  
**3.3.5 Alcohols**  
 Primary, secondary, tertiary, oxidation, elimination  
**3.3.6 Analysis**  
 Test-tube reactions, mass spectroscopy, infrared spectroscopy.

**SUMMER 3:1**

**Inorganic**  
**3.2.3 Group 7**  
 Trends, relative oxidising abilities of the halogens and reducing ability of the halide ions, silver nitrate test to identify halide ions in solution, uses of chlorine & chlorate.

**SPRING 2:2**

**Physical**  
**3.1.7 REDOX**  
 REDOX & electron gain & loss, oxidation states, half-equations.

**Physical**  
**3.1.4 Energetics**  
 Enthalpy changes, calorimetry, Hess's law, bond enthalpies

**Inorganic**  
**3.2.1 Periodicity**  
 Trends; atomic radius, 1<sup>st</sup> ionisation energy.  
**3.2.2 Group 2 elements**  
 Trends, reaction with water, relative solubilities of Gp2 hydroxides & sulfates, uses of Gp2 compounds, BaCl<sub>2</sub> sol<sup>n</sup> test for sulfates.

**SPRING 2:1**

**Organic**  
**3.3.3 Halogenoalkanes**  
 Nucleophilic substitution, elimination, depletion of the ozone.  
**3.3.4 Alkenes**  
 Structure, nomenclature & reactivity, addition reaction, polymers

**Organic**  
**3.3.1 Introduction to Organic Chemistry**  
 Nomenclature, isomerism.  
**3.3.2 Alkanes**  
 Fractional distillation, cracking, combustion, chlorination (free-radical substitution).

**AUTUMN 1:2**

**Physical**  
**3.1.5 Kinetics**  
 Collision theory, Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution, effect of temperature on rate.  
**3.1.6 Equilibria**  
 Le Chatelier's principle, the equilibrium constant, K<sub>c</sub>

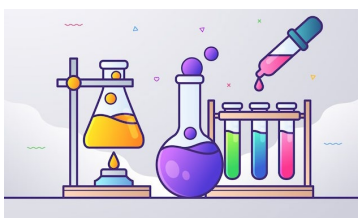
**AUTUMN 1:1**

**Physical**  
**3.1.2 Amount of Substance**  
 Relative atomic & molecular mass, the Mole & Avogadro's number, Ideal gas equation, empirical & molecular formula, balanced equation, reacting masses

**Physical**  
**3.1.3 Bonding**  
 Ionic, covalent & dative covalent, metallic, physical properties, molecular & ionic shapes, bond polarity, inter-molecular forces

**Physical**  
**3.1 Atomic structure**  
 Fundamental particles, mass number & isotopes, electronic configuration,

## OUR LEARNING JOURNEY



**Periodic table of the elements**

Legend:  
 ■ Alkali metals ■ Halogens  
 ■ Alkaline-earth metals ■ Noble gases  
 ■ Transition metals ■ Rare-earth elements (21, 29, 57-71) and lanthanoid elements (57-71 only)  
 ■ Other metals ■ Other nonmetals ■ Actinoid elements

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
H	He											B	C	N	O	F	Ne
Li	Be	B	C	N	O	F	Ne	Na	Mg	Al	Si	P	S	Cl	Ar		
K	Ca	Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br	Kr
Rb	Sr	Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Tc	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd	In	Sn	Sb	Te	I	Xe
Cs	Ba	La	Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg	Tl	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn
Fr	Ra	Ac	Rf	Db	Sg	Bh	Hs	Mt	Ds	Rg	Cn	Nh	Fl	Mc	Lv	Ts	Og
lanthanoid series		58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71		
actinoid series		90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103		
		Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No	Lr		

Periodic system adopted by the International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry (IUPAC). © Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc.

# Chemistry KS5: Year 13



Revision & Review

SUMMER 3:2

**Organic**  
**3.3.15 NMR spectroscopy**  
<sup>13</sup>C and <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectroscopy.  
**3.3.16 Chromatography**  
As a method of separating and identifying components in a mixture, TLC

SUMMER 3:1

**Organic**  
**3.3.13 Amino acids & DNA**  
Acidic & basic properties, zwitterions, protein structure, enzymes, DNA, action of anti-cancer drugs.  
**3.3.14 Synthesis**  
Steps involved in synthesis of organic compounds.

**Inorganic**  
**3.2.5 Transition metals**  
General properties, substitution reactions, shapes of complex ions, coloured ions, variable oxidation states, catalysis.  
**3.2.6 Reactions of aqueous ions**  
Reactions of Fe, Cu, Al ions in solution.

SPRING 2:2

**Inorganic**  
**3.2.4 Periodicity**  
Properties of Period 3 elements & their oxides.

**Physical**  
**3.1.1 Electrochemical cells**  
Electrode potentials, simple cells, EMF, commercial applications

SPRING 2:1

**Organic**  
**3.3.11 Amines**  
Preparation, base properties, as nucleophiles  
**3.3.12 Polymerisation**  
Condensation polymers, biodegradability

**Organic**  
**3.3.9 Carboxylic acid derivatives.**  
Esters, lipids, acylation, acyl chlorides, acid anhydrides, amides, nucleophilic addition-elimination.  
**3.3.10 Aromatic**  
Structure, electrophilic substitution, nitration, Friedel-Crafts acylation

**Physical**  
**3.1.12 Acids & Bases**  
Bronsted-Lowry definition, pH,  $K_w$ , weak acids, titration curves, indicators, buffer Solutions.

AUTUMN 1:2

AUTUMN 1:1

**Physical**  
**3.1.8 Thermodynamics**  
Enthalpy changes, the Born-Haber cycle, entropy and Gibb's free energy change.

**Organic**  
**3.3.7 Optical isomerism**  
Ionic, covalent & dative covalent, metallic, physical properties, molecular & ionic shapes, bond polarity, inter-molecular forces  
**3.3.8 Aldehydes & ketones**  
Chemical tests, reduction, nucleophilic addition

**Physical**  
**3.1.10 Equilibrium constant,  $K_p$**   
Mole fraction, partial pressures, calculating  $K_p$ .

## OUR LEARNING JOURNEY